







Commerzbank Sector Conference

### Continuously Improving.

Lead**Ing.** 



30 August 2011 Dr Dominik Heger Head of Investor Relations

#### Disclaimer



This presentation contains forward-looking statements about Linde AG ("Linde") and their respective subsidiaries and businesses. These include, without limitation, those concerning the strategy of an integrated group, future growth potential of markets and products, profitability in specific areas, the future product portfolio, anti-trust risks, development of and competition in economies and markets of the group.

These forward looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside of Linde's control, are difficult to predict and may cause actual results to differ significantly from any future results expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements in this presentation.

While Linde believes that the assumptions made and the expectations reflected in this presentation are reasonable, no assurance can be given that such assumptions or expectations will prove to have been correct and no guarantee of whatsoever nature is assumed in this respect. The uncertainties include, inter alia, the risk of a change in general economic conditions and government and regulatory actions. These known, unknown and uncertain factors are not exhaustive, and other factors, whether known, unknown or unpredictable, could cause the group's actual results or ratings to differ materially from those assumed hereinafter. Linde undertakes no obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements in this presentation whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

### Agenda



- 1. Operational and Financial Performance
- 2. Strategic Focus:
  - Growth Markets
  - Energy / Environment
  - Healthcare
- 3. Outlook

#### Highlights - 6M 2011



#### Continuously Improving.

Ongoing growth momentum drives Group sales up 11.0% to  $\le$  6,774 m Group operating profit grows over-proportionately by 11.7% to  $\le$  1,559 m Continuous strong increase of reported EPS by 26.2% to  $\le$  3.32 and of adjusted EPS by 20.3% to  $\le$  3.79 Operating Cash Flow increases by 8.3% to  $\le$  977 m

#### Solid growth in all regions

Growth Markets continue their strong momentum

Accelerated growth in mature regions

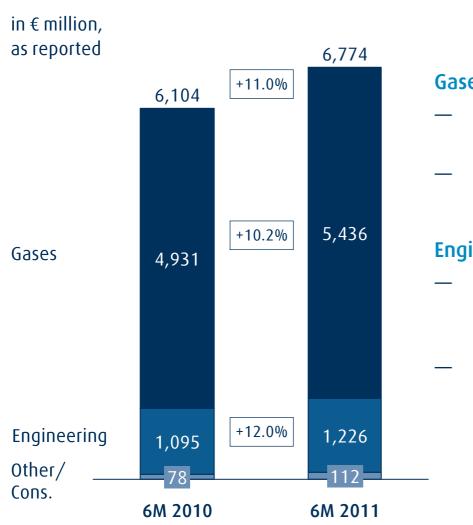
Operating margin of the Gases Division at 27.3% (+20 bp)

#### 2011 Outlook reinforced

Growth in sales and operating profit vs. record year 2010 HPO: € 650-800 m of gross cost savings in 2009-2012

# **Group, sales by Divisions**Unchanged growth momentum drives group sales up 11.0%





#### **Gases Division**

- Growth momentum continues:
   comparable\* sales further increase to 8.5%
- Growth in all product areas:
   bulk and cylinder further accelerated

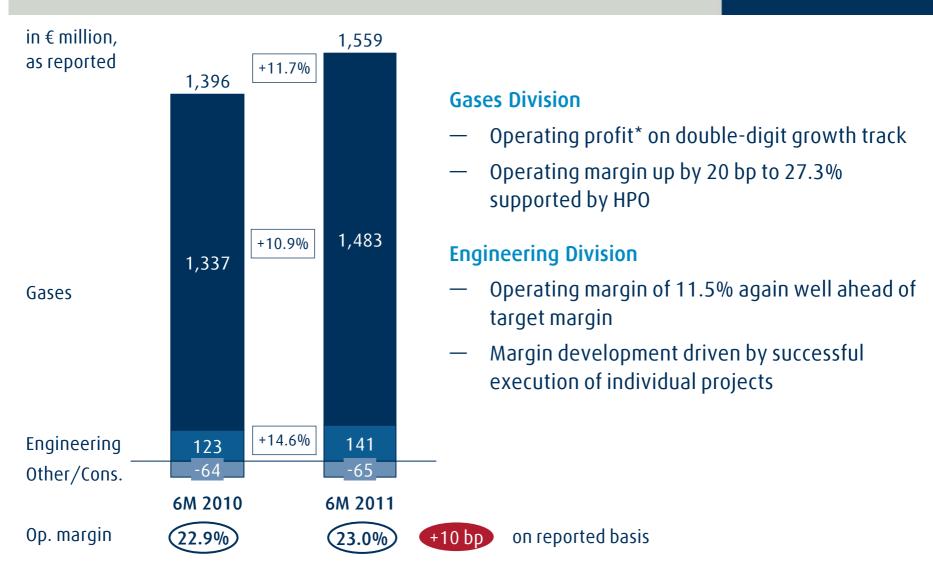
#### **Engineering Division**

- Sales increased in particular for air separation units, hydrogen/synthesis gas and natural gas plants
- Order backlog remains on high level

<sup>\*</sup>excluding currency, natural gas price and consolidation effect

# **Group, operating profit by Divisions**Group margin of 23.0%





### Gases Division, sales and operating profit by operating segment Growth momentum continues in all regions



in € million

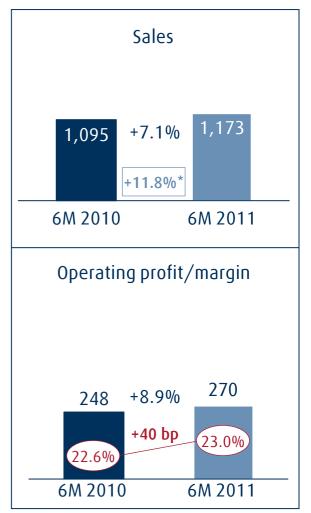




#### **ASIA/PACIFIC**



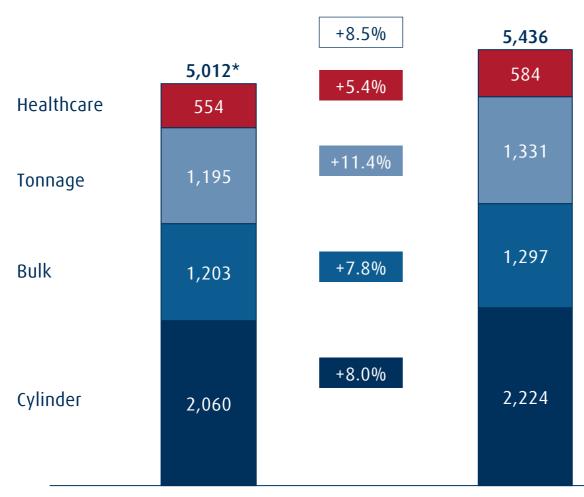
#### **AMERICAS**



# **Gases Division, sales by product areas**Growth accelerated in Cylinder and Bulk



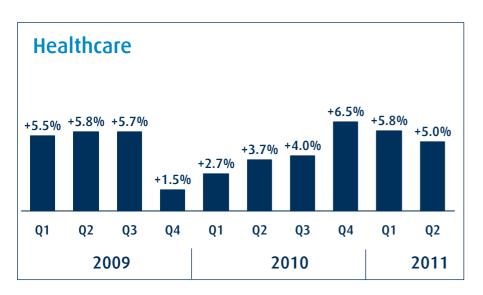
in € million, comparable\*, consolidated

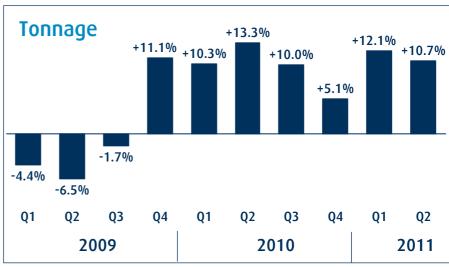


\*excluding currency, natural gas price and consolidation effect

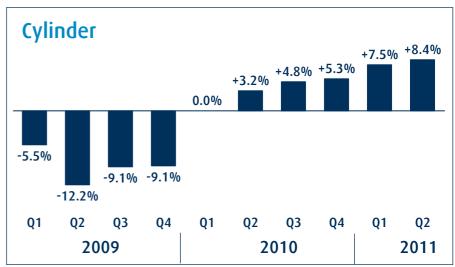
# Gases Division, product areas (comparable yoy growth) Cylinder business continues to grow











# **Engineering Division, key figures**Order intake up by 19.4%



- Order intake mainly driven by Asia/Pacific and air separation units
- Order backlog stays strong at € 3,763 bn (year-end 2010: € 3,965 bn)
- As a result of very successful execution of individual projects the margin expectation for 2011 is at least 10%

in € million	6M 10	6M 11	Δ ΥοΥ
Order intake	962	1,149	+19.4%
Sales	1,095	1,226	+12.0%
Operating profit*	123	141	+14.6%
Margin	11.2%	11.5%	+30 bp

<sup>\*</sup>EBITDA incl. share of net income from associates and joint ventures

### Group, solid financial position

Net debt/EBITDA-ratio of 1.8x



#### Proactive liability management

Net debt in € bn

30/09/ 2006

2006

2007

- Rationale: Extension of the maturity profile and increase of the liquidity reserve
- ~€ 360 m partial buyback of € 1.3 bn bonds maturing in 2012 and 2013
- Issuance of € 600 m 3.875 % bond maturing in 2021

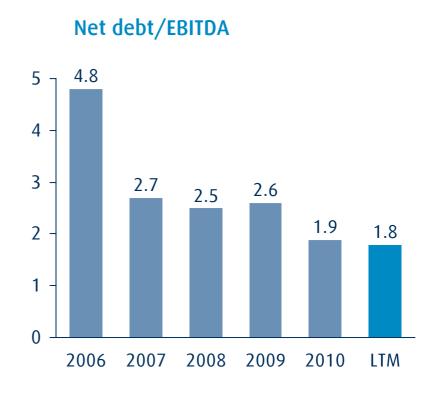
# 9,933 6,427 6,423 6,119 5,497 5,418

2008

2009

2010 30/06/

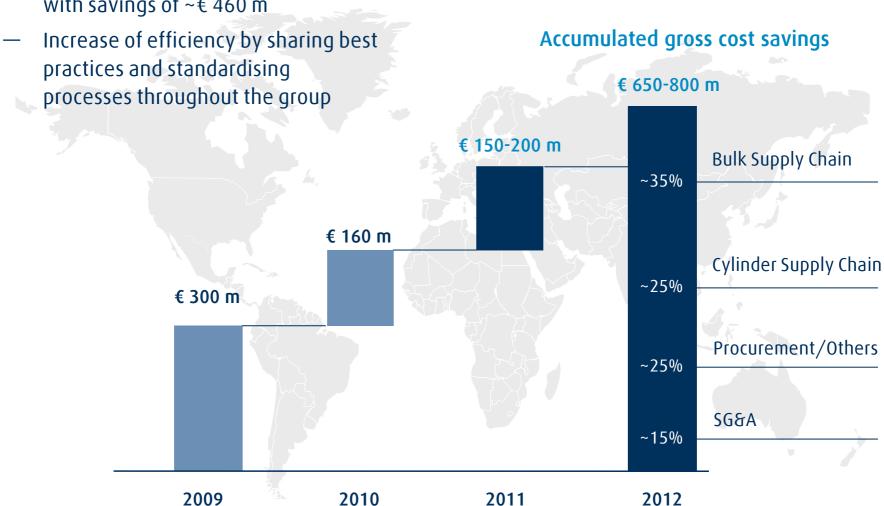
2011



# **HPO (High Performance Organisation)**Covering the full value chain in all regions



 Successful start and continuation with savings of ~€ 460 m



### Agenda



- 1. Operational and Financial Performance
- 2. Strategic Focus:
  - Growth Markets
  - Energy / Environment
  - Healthcare
- 3. Outlook

#### Mega-trends

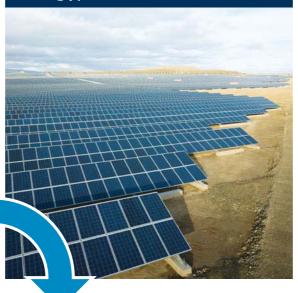
### Leveraging growth with our Gas & Engineering set-up



# **Growth Markets**



**Energy/Environment** 







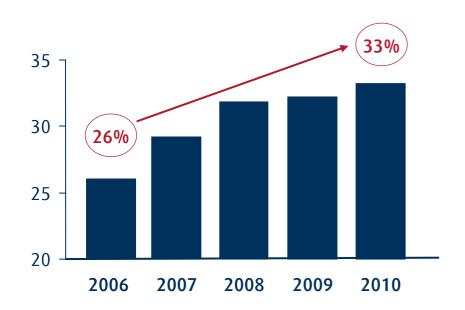
Leveraging Gases & Engineering business synergies

## Mega-trend Growth Markets Growth trend leveraged by strong investment decisions

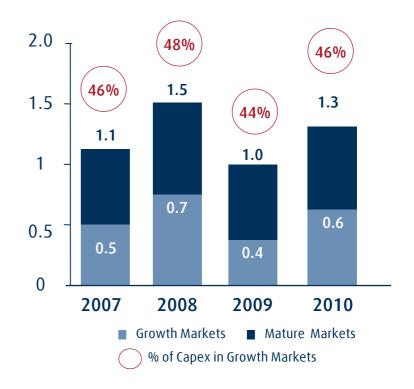


#### Growth market sales, excl. JVs

(% of total Gases sales)



### Gases Capex 2007 – 2010 in € bn

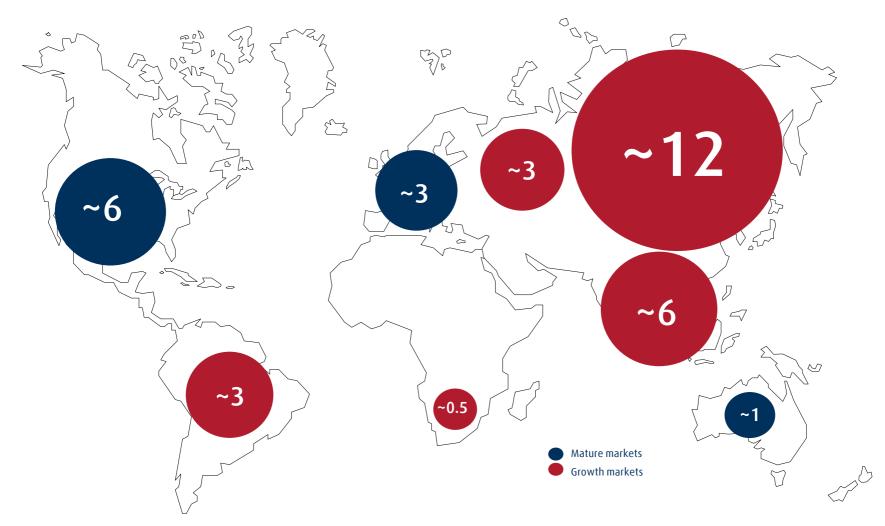


Further increasing footprint in Growth Markets

Nearly half of Capex allocated to Growth Markets

# Mega-trend Growth Markets Additional industrial gases market 2010 vs. 2020 in € bn

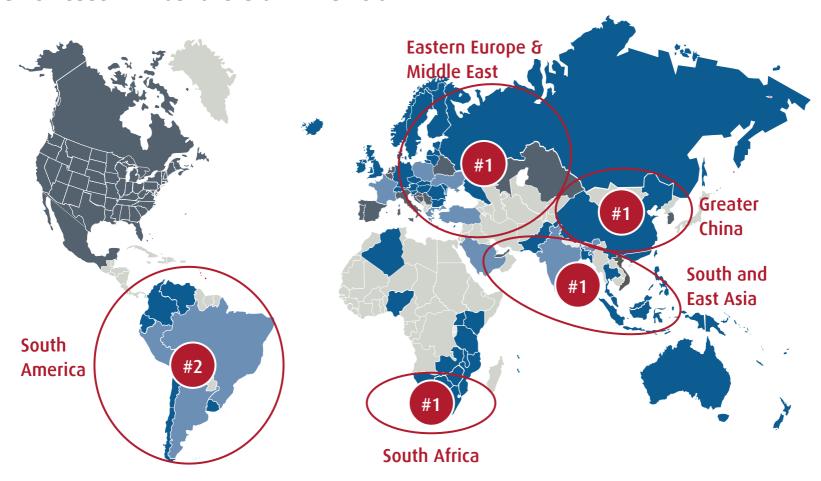




# Mega-trend Growth Markets LeadIng Gases set-up in local growth markets



#### Market leader in 4 out of 5 Growth Markets

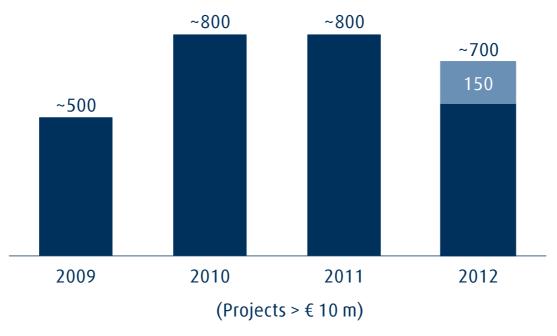


# **Gases Division, project pipeline**Solid basis for sustainable growth



- Project amount for 2012 further increased in the first six months by € 150 m to € 700 m
- Around € 2.8 bn investments between 2009-2012 (thereof € 0.6 bn in JVs @ share)
- Close to 70% of total project-capex allocated to Growth Markets
- Project opportunities 12 months forward as published in March 2011 around € 4 bn with a large portion in Growth Markets

#### Project amount by on-stream date (incl. JVs) in € m



### Linde Gases Division in Greater China Important project wins in 2011





#### Yantai

- Long-term on-site supply contract with Wanhua Polyurethanes Co., Ltd. signed in July 2011
  - Wanhua is already a customer of Linde in China and Hungary
- 2 large scale ASUs: ~€ 130 m capex, expected on stream date end of 2013 or early in 2014
- Integrated approach including merchant business

#### Chongging

- Start-up of ASU in Q2/2011
- Long-term on-site supply contract with Sinopec

2014



capex, expected on stream date





Application Center

### Mega-trend Energy/Environment Potential Energy/Environment market is huge



- Competitive advantage due to Leading Engineering know-how and in particular also development of equipment
- Better use of fossil resources, e.g. enhanced oil & gas recovery
- Renewable energy, e.g. hydrogen fueling
- Clean Energy, e.g. Clean Coal
- Other, e.g. Photovoltaic, Coal-to-Gas

Energy/Environment annual market revenue estimates in € bn\*

(Please find assumptions for estimates on page 50)

Existing growth markets Future growth markets € 80 -140 bn € 14 -19 bn € 5 -7 bn **CLEAN COAL** CO<sub>2</sub> HANDLING H<sub>2</sub> FUELING EOR (N2 / NRU / CO2) LNG (Merchant/Floating) Other (e.g. Photovoltaic, Coal-to-Gas) 2015 2020 2030 Annual market revenue in the respective year Pilot projects and small volumes

<sup>\*</sup>Assuming 100% Build Own Operate and excluding sale of equipment and plants

# Mega-trend Energy/Environment Clean Energy development trends





### High market potential for merchant LNG:

- No natural gas pipeline grid on the Swedish Fast coast
- Swedish government focused on renewable energy with LNG as bridge technology
- LNG replaces LPG, light and heavy fuel oil
- LNG attractive as fuel for transportation to reduce sulphur and NOx emissions
- Supply provided by customer of Engineering Division in Norway



### World's largest biofuel plant producing LNG from landfill gas:

- Plant has produced > 2 m gallons LNG since start-up in 2009
- Fuel for around 300 refuse trucks
- Carbon emission reduction by 97% compared to diesel and 95% compared to pipeline natural gas
- 2010 California Governor's Environmental and Economic Leadership Award



### Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> Emission by 170k tons per annum:

- Replacement of CO<sub>2</sub> generated by gas furnaces with CO<sub>2</sub> from a Shell refinery
- 85 km transportation pipeline with
   150 km of distribution lines
- Prevents combustion of 95 million cubic metres of natural gas

Future growth markets

Existing growth markets

# **Mega-trend Healthcare**Growth through innovation and regional expansion





← Additional medical gases market 2010 vs. 2020 in € bn

#### Linde Healthcare development approach

Mature markets

Growth markets

Source: Linde database, figures incl. gas therapies and care concepts

Core: Hospital Care



Other geographies



**Care Concepts** 

Homecare

**Gas Therapies** 



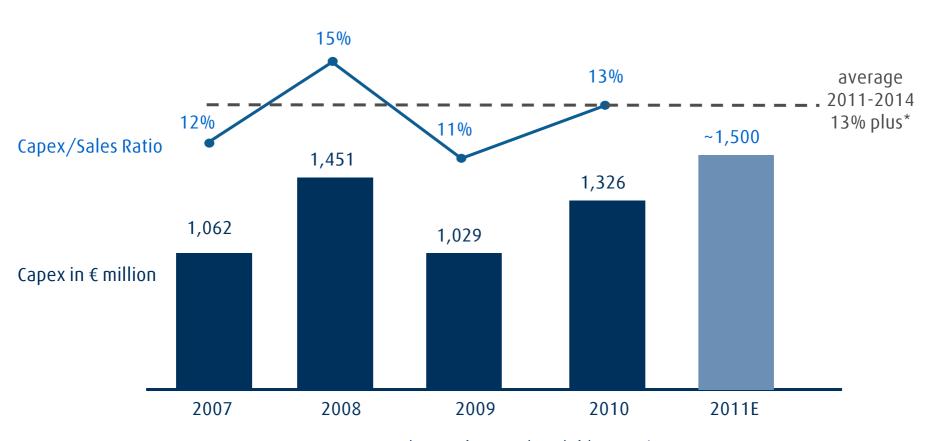
### Agenda



- 1. Operational and Financial Performance
- 2. Strategic Focus:
  - Growth Markets
  - Energy / Environment
  - Healthcare
- 3. Outlook

# **Gases, Capex**Development Capex Sales Ratio 2007 - 2010





Data 2007-2010 @ actual average fx rates at the end of the respective year;

<sup>\*</sup> plus: additional potential for mega-projects

### Outlook



2011	Group	<ul> <li>— Growth in sales and operating profit vs. 2010</li> <li>— Confirmation of HPO-program: € 650-800 m of gross cost savings in 2009-2012</li> </ul>
	Gases	<ul> <li>Sales increase vs. 2010</li> <li>Operating profit to grow at a faster pace than sales</li> </ul>
	Engineering	<ul> <li>— Sales at the same level as in 2010</li> <li>— Operating margin of at least 10%</li> </ul>
2014	Group	<ul><li>— Operating profit of at least € 4 bn</li><li>— Adjusted ROCE of 14% or above</li></ul>
	Gases	<ul> <li>Average capex/sales ratio 13% plus</li> <li>Revenue increase above market growth</li> <li>Further increase in productivity</li> </ul>

### **Summary**Continuously Improving.



#### Positive performance continued over 6M 2011

Double-digit sales and earnings increase, comparable Gases growth accelerated to 8.5%

Sustainable strong Cash Flow generation

Implementation of HPO on track

Further increase of project pipeline in the Gases Division

Strong project execution in the Engineering Division

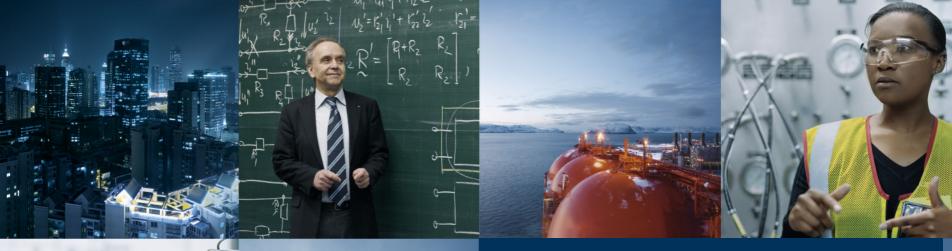
Outlook for 2011 reinforced

#### Competitive set-up for sustainable profitable growth

Strong market position in Growth Markets

Focus on mega-trends Energy / Environment and Healthcare

Well positioned with business synergies of Gases and Engineering





Thank you.

Lead**Ing.** 



Dr Dominik Heger Head of Investor Relations